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*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS*

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**KURNOOL.**

*VOLUME II.*

PRICE, 1 *rupee.*]

[1 *shilling* 6 *pence.*



*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

KURNOOL DISTRICT.



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS

1915,



# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

TABLE	PAGE
I. Area, Population, etc., in 1911 ... ..	1
II. Variation in Population since 1891 ... ..	2
III. Roads ... ..	2
IV. List of Travellers' Bungalows ... ..	3
V. Religions in 1911 ... ..	9
VI. Vital Statistics ... ..	10
VII. Causes of Death ... ..	11
VIII. Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911 ... ..	12
IX. Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) ... ..	14
X. Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reserva- tion on 30th June 1913 ... ..	16
XI. Classification of Area and Money rates according to the last settlement— Part 1. Area under each money rate ... ..	17
„ 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate ... ..	19
XII. Rainfall ... ..	21
XIII. Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) ... ..	23
XIV. Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).*	24
XV. Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses ... ..	26
XVI. Remissions ... ..	27
XVII. Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans ...	28
XVIII. Prices in seers per rupee ... ..	33
XIX. Income-tax (Part IV. "Other sources" only)...	36
XX. Abkari and Opium ... ..	37
XXI. Revenue Receipts ... ..	38
XXII. Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port.*	38
XXII-A. Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.*	40
XXIII. Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13 ... ..	41
XXIV. Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13 ... ..	42
XXV. Education in 1911 ... ..	43
XXVI. Schools and Scholars on 31st March 1913 ...	44
XXVII. Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13 ... ..	46
XXVIII. Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912 ... ..	46
XXIX. Vaccination ... ..	47
XXX. Civil Justice ... ..	48
XXXI. Criminal Justice ... ..	48
XXXII. Work of Criminal Courts ... ..	48
XXXIII. Police and Jails in 1912 ... ..	48

\* These tables are nil.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	(1)	(2)	Number of				Population, 1911.			(9)	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(10)		(11)		
												Towns.	
NANDYAL DIVISION.													
Nandyal	...	679	1	82	18,912	91,299	45,649	45,650	87,009	+ 16·7	+ 4·9	194	
Nandikotkur	...	1,808	...	109	20,260	100,519	50,427	50,092	97,172	+ 17·8	+ 3·4	77	
DHONE DIVISION.													
Pattikonda	...	747	...	69	21,873	111,501	57,213	54,288	99,722	+ 1·3	+ 11·8	149	
Dhone	...	817	...	76	18,898	95,724	49,620	46,104	88,807	+ 10·0	+ 14·2	117	
KOLIKUNTALA DIVISION.													
Kolikuntala	...	576	...	86	19,320	92,681	46,622	46,059	88,162	+ 1·9	+ 5·1	161	
Sirvel	...	613	...	89	16,150	78,532	38,966	39,566	73,387	+ 12·6	+ 7·0	128	
MARKAPUR DIVISION.													
Cumbum	...	1,060	1	98	26,017	125,598	62,019	68,579	115,881	- 1·5	+ 8·4	118	
Markapur	...	1,140	...	102	18,995	99,020	49,906	49,124	94,298	- 5·7	+ 5·0	87	
KURNOOL DIVISION.													
Kurnool	...	640	1	95	26,648	140,315	71,004	69,311	132,637	+ 13·5	+ 5·8	219	
District Total		7,580	3	806	187,073	935,199	471,426	463,773	872,070	+ 6·6	+ 7·3	123	

## II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.  (1)	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891-1901. (5)	1901-1911. (6)
The whole District ...	985,199	872,070	817,811	6.6	7.2
<i>Nandyal Taluk.</i>					
Nandyal * ... ..	16,230	15,137	10,737	41	7.2
<i>Cumbum Taluk.</i>					
Cumbum ... ..	6,344	6,502	5,731	13.5	— 2.4
<i>Kurnool Taluk.</i>					
Kurnool * ... ..	26,040	25,276	24,376	4.1	2.6

\* Represents a municipal town.

## III.—Roads.

Year.  (1)	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total. (2)	Metalled. (3)	Unmetalled. (4)
1871-72 ... ..	405	...	...
1876-77 ... ..	417	...	...
1881-82 .. ...	490	...	...
1886-87 ... ..	523	...	...
1891-92 ... ..	590	472	118
1896-97 ... ..	725	525	200
1901-02 ... ..	768	547	221
1906-07 ... ..	740	682	108
1911-12 ... ..	767	755	12

NOTE.—Previous to 1891-92, the returns do not distinguish metalled from unmetalled roads.



## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	<b>NANDYAL DIVISION.</b> <i>Nandyal Taluk.</i>			
1	Pānem ... ..	L.F.D. ...	Pānem, 1 mile.	Mud terraced, two rooms, two bath rooms, front and back verandahs, two easy chairs, two dining tables, four ordinary chairs.
2	Nandyal ... ..	P.W.D. ...	Nandyal, 5 miles.	Terraced roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, two easy chairs, two ordinary chairs, two cots, two iron bedsteads.
3	Juturn ... ..	Do. ...	Nandyal, 14 miles	Do.
4	Nandyal head-quarters big bungalow near Nune-palli.	F.D. (West) ...	Nandyal, $\frac{3}{4}$ mile.	Kitchen, three stables, out-houses consisting of a big room and four small ones, one chair with arms.
5	Nandyal ... ..	Do. ...	Nandyal, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Small rest-house, one kitchen and two stables, two rattan chairs.
6	Gazulapalle ...	Do. ...	Gazulapalle, 2 miles.	Tiled roof, one big room, one small room, one kitchen.
7	Ramannapenta ...	Do. ...	Chelma, 20 miles.	Terraced roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, two stables, one kitchen, two easy chairs, two half-folding tables.
8	Palerdam * ...	F.D. (South).	Chelma, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Two main rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, one store room.
9	Chelma ... ..	Do. ..	Chelma, $\frac{1}{2}$ furlong.	One main room, two bath rooms, verandah all round, one easy chair, two chairs, two tables.
10	Kunti ... ..	Do. ..	Chelma, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	One big room, two bath rooms and verandah all round.
11	Tunnel ... ..	Do. ...	Dignvumetta, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	One main room, two bath rooms, verandah all round, two kitchens, one chair, one table.
	<i>Nandikotkur Taluk.</i>			
12	Rollapenta ...	F D (West) ..	Nandyal, 48 miles.	Terraced roof, one room, one bath room, two chairs, one table.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	NANDYAL DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>  Nandikotkur Taluk— <i>cont.</i>			
13	Bairluti ... ..	F.D. (West)...	Nandyal, 39 miles.	Mangalore-tiled roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, one square table, one armless chair.
14	Atmakuru ... ..	Do. ...	Nandyal, 30 miles.	Tiled roof, two bath rooms, one six-legged table, two bug-proof chairs.
15	Nagaluti ... ..	Do. ...	Nandyal, 41 miles.	Tiled roof, two ordinary chairs, two easy chairs, four bug-proof armed chairs.
16	Pecheruvu ... ..	Do. ...	Nandyal, 50 miles.	Tiled roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, two easy chairs, four bug-proof chairs.
17	Velapanuru ... ..	P.W.D. ...	Nandyal, 28 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, four easy chairs, two dining tables, one cot.
18	Nandikotkur ... ..	Do. ...	Kurnool, 19 miles.	Two bath rooms, two rooms, one easy chair, four ordinary chairs, four tables, two cots.
19	Jupad ... ..	Do. ...	Kurnool, 27 miles.	Terraced roof, four rooms, two bath rooms, six easy chairs, four dining tables, two cots.
20	Pagidiala ... ..	Do. ...	Kurnool, 27 miles.	Tiled roof, three rooms, two bath rooms, one easy chair, two ordinary chairs, five bug-proof chairs, eight dining tables.
21	Nagaturu ... ..	Do. ...	Kurnool, 24 miles.	Terraced roof, one room, one bath room, one easy chair, two ordinary chairs.
22	Kambalapalli .. ..	Do. ...	Kurnool, 36 miles.	Terraced roof, one room, one bath room, one easy chair and two ordinary chairs.
23	Lockinsula ... ..	Do. ...	Kurnool, 38 miles.	Terraced roof, one room, one bath room, one easy chair, two ordinary chairs.
24	Alluru ... ..	Do. ...	Kurnool, 23 miles.	Tiled roof, two rooms, one bath room, one easy chair, two ordinary chairs.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	<b>DHONE DIVISION.</b>			
	<i>Pattikonda Taluk.</i>			
25	Pattikonda ...	L.F.D. ...	Tuggali, 7 miles.	One hall, two rooms, two bath rooms, front and back verandahs, out-houses, stables in the compound, furnished with two easy chairs, four wooden chairs, one cot, one table with two drawers.
26	Maddikera ...	Do. ...	Maddikera, 1 furlong.	One hall, two rooms, front and back verandahs, one camp table, two easy chairs, two rattan chairs.
	<i>Dhone Taluk.</i>			
27	Veludurti ...	L.F.D. ...	Veludurti, 2 furlongs.	Tiled proof, two rooms, front and back verandahs, out-houses in the compound, furnished with two easy chairs, four chairs, two iron spring cots, one table.
28	Pyapali ...	Do. ...	Dhone, 15 miles.	Tiled roof, two rooms, furnished with two benches, two easy chairs, two tables, two iron spring cots, six rattan chairs.
29	Dhone ...	Do. ...	Dhone, 2 furlongs.	Tiled roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, front and back verandahs, furnished with two easy chairs, seven chairs, two iron spring cots.
	<b>KOILKUNTALA DIVISION.</b>			
	<i>Koilkuntla Taluk.</i>			
30	Owk ...	L.F.D. ...	Pānem, 27 miles.	Mud roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, two easy chairs, one dining table, four ordinary chairs.
31	Koilkuntla ...	P.W.D. ...	Nandyal, 23 miles.	Tiled roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, two easy chairs, four chairs, two dining tables.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	<b>KOILKUNTALA DIVISION—<i>cont.</i></b>			
	<i>Sirvel Taluk.</i>			
32	Debakuntla ...	P.W.D. ...	Nandyal, 7 miles.	Terraced roof, four rooms, two bath rooms, two easy chairs, two ordinary chairs, two cots.
33	Chintakunta ...	Do. ...	Nandyal, 25 miles.	Terraced roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, two easy chairs, two ordinary chairs, two cots, one table.
34	Rajoli	Do. ...	Erraguntla, 22 miles.	Do.
35	Allagadda ...	L.F.D. ...	Nandyal, 27 miles.	Mud roofing, two rooms, two stables, two easy chairs, one dining table.
36	Chagalamarri ...	Do. ...	Erraguntla, 16 miles.	Do.
	<b>MARKAPUR DIVISION.</b>			
	<i>Cumbum Taluk.</i>			
37	Giddalur ...	P.W.D. ...	Giddalur, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Savudu roof, two bath rooms, four rooms, two easy chairs, four chairs, one dining table.
38	Cumbum	Do. ...	Cumbum, $2\frac{1}{4}$ miles.	Tiled roof, two bath rooms, two rooms, two chairs, one easy chair.
39	Adutla ...	F.D. (West) ...	Cumbum, 28 miles.	Not in good condition.
40	Diguvametta ..	F.D. (South).	Diguvametta, 3 furlongs.	Mangalore-tiled roof, two main rooms, two dressing rooms, three bath rooms, one store room, two chairs, one easy chair, two tables.
41	Giddalur ...	Do.	Giddalur, 1 mile.	Thatched roof, one main room, one bath room, two chairs, one table.
42	Cumbum ...	Do.	Cumbum, 8 furlongs.	Mangalore tiled roofing, one easy chair, two chairs, two tables.
43	Papinenipalli ...	F.D. (East) ...	Cumbum, 22 miles.	Tiled roof, one bath room, one dining table, two chairs, one easy chair, one folding table.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MARKAPUR DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> Oumbum Taluk— <i>cont.</i>			
44	Maddipenta ...  <i>Markapur Taluk.</i>	F.D. (East) ...	Oumbum, 34 miles.	Terraced roof, one bath room, one dining table, one folding table, two chairs, one easy chair.
45	Thokapalli ...	P.W.D. ...	Markapur Road, 14 miles.	Tiled roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, two easy chairs, two tables, two ordinary chairs.
46	Markapuram ...	Do. ...	Just behind Markapur Road station.	Thatched roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, two bug-proof chairs, one easy chair, two tables.
47	Ramasamudram...	Do. ...	Markapur, 28 miles.	Tiled roof, four rooms, two bath rooms, two ordinary chairs, one easy chair, two tables.
48	Markapuram ..	L.F.D. ...	Near Railway station.	Thatched roof, two bath rooms, one hall, one kitchen, two tables, two easy chairs, four ordinary chairs.
49	Markapuram ...	F.D. (East) ...	Markapur, 8 miles.	One bath room, one kitchen, one stable, Mangalore-tiled roof. No furniture.
50	Ohinna Mantrala...	Do. ...	Markapur, 44 miles.	Terraced roofing, one bath room, one kitchen, one camp table, one dining table, one easy chair, two bug-proof chairs.
51	Pedda Mantrala ...	Do. ...	Markapur, 42 miles.	Terraced roofing, one bath room, one kitchen, one camp table, one dining table, one easy chair, two bug-proof chairs.
52	Pedda Ohama rest-house.	Do. ...	Markapur, 42 miles.	Do.
53	Telugurayanicheruvu rest-house.	Do. ...	Markapur, 38 miles.	Mangalore-tiled roof, one bath room, one kitchen, one camp table, one dining table, one easy chair, two bug-proof chairs.
54	Rollapenta ...	Do. ...	Markapur, 49 miles.	Terraced roof, one bath room, one kitchen, one dining table, one folding table. two chairs.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MARKAPUR DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Markapur Taluk—cont.</i>			
55	Doranala ...	F.D. (East)...	Markapur, 27 miles.	Mangalore-tiled roofing, two bath rooms, one dining table, two chairs, one easy chair.
	KURNOOL DIVISION. <i>Kurnool Taluk.</i>			
56	Chinna Tekuru ...	L.F.D. ...	Dupadu, 2½ miles.	Tiled roof, two rooms, bath rooms, front and rear verandahs and out-houses, furnished with cots, tables, chairs and easy chairs.
57	Nannuru ...	Do. ...	Kurnool, 10 miles.	Mud-roofing, two rooms, front and back verandahs, out-houses in the compound, furnished with cots, tables, chairs and easy chairs.
58	Nagalapuram ...	Do. ...	Kurnool, 12 miles.	Do.
59	Kodumuru ...	Do. ...	Kurnool, 23 miles.	One hall with two rooms, front and back verandahs, out-houses, two stables, one easy chair, four wooden chairs, one cot.
60	Gadidemadugu ..	Do. ...	Kurnool, 9 miles.	Tiled roof, two bath rooms, one kitchen, two stables, furnished with two easy chairs and four bottom chairs.
61	Kalwa ...	P.W.D. ...	Betamcherla, 12 miles.	Tiled roof, two rooms, two bath rooms furnished with two easy chairs, two bottom chairs, two tables.
62	Paduru ...	Do. ...	Kurnool, 10 miles.	Tiled roof, one room, two bath rooms, two easy chairs, two bottom chairs, two tables, two iron bedsteads.
63	Gopalasingavaram.	Do. ...	Kurnool, 9 miles.	Tiled roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, two easy chairs, four bottom chairs, one iron bedstead.
64	Sunkesala ...	Do. ...	Kurnool, 18 miles.	Terraced roof, four rooms, two bath rooms, two easy chairs, four bottom chairs, four tables, two iron bedsteads.

N.B.—(1) In all the P.W.D., F.D., (E.) and L.F.D. bungalows rent charged for the occupation by a single person is As. 8 per day and As. 18 for a married couple per day.

(2) For the occupation of Forest Bungalows (South and West) a rent of As. 8 is charged per diem.

(3) Places marked with \* denote that no rent is charged for the occupation of those bungalows.

# V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluka.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>NANDYAL DIVISION.</b>												
Nandyal .. ..	69,849	34,589	35,260	16,025	8,290	7,735	5,222	2,667	2,555	203	108	100
Nandikotkur .. ..	80,988	40,485	40,503	15,554	7,920	7,634	3,061	1,566	1,495	916	456	460
<b>DHONE DIVISION.</b>												
Pattikonda .. ..	101,052	51,655	49,397	9,969	5,305	4,664	198	107	91	282	146	186
Dhone .. ..	87,444	45,174	42,270	7,905	4,255	3,650	105	58	47	270	138	187
<b>KOLKUNTALA DIVISION.</b>												
Kolkuntala .. ..	77,270	38,714	38,556	9,691	4,961	4,730	5,572	2,875	2,697	148	73	76
Sirvel .. ..	61,762	30,557	31,205	12,842	6,428	6,414	3,799	1,917	1,892	129	64	65
<b>MARKAPUR DIVISION.</b>												
Cumbum .. ..	99,954	49,487	50,517	14,270	7,371	7,599	10,557	5,157	5,400	117	54	63
Markapur .. ..	80,494	40,469	40,025	6,452	3,319	3,133	12,069	6,105	5,954	25	18	12
<b>KURNOOL DIVISION.</b>												
Kurnool .. ..	111,359	56,397	54,962	27,362	13,753	13,609	1,495	785	710	99	69	80
District Total ..	770,172	387,477	382,695	120,770	61,602	59,168	42,068	21,237	20,831	2,189	1,110	1,079

## VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
	Births.										Deaths.									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
<b>NANDYAL DIVISION.</b>																				
Nandyal ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	17
Nandikotkur ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	22
<b>DRONE DIVISION.</b>																				
Pattikonda ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	37
Dhone ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	26
<b>KOLKUNTIA DIVISION.</b>																				
Kolkuntia ... ..	29	29	30	28	27	29	32	27	24	22	20	26	24	30	26	31	24	29	23	28
Sirvel ... ..	31	29	31	28	29	31	33	28	27	31	23	20	31	27	23	34	18	26	19	26
<b>MARAPUR DIVISION.</b>																				
Gumbum ... ..	28	27	28	25	26	27	28	30	25	30	22	20	15	26	16	28	17	20	15	18
Marapur ... ..	33	35	37	30	29	34	31	32	31	35	26	22	19	24	21	34	19	25	18	27
<b>KURNIOL DIVISION.</b>																				
Kurniol ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	19
<b>TOWN CIRCLES.</b>																				
Kurnool ... ..	40	43	40	34	38	42	37	43	43	41	29	26	35	43	29	36	34	37	27	39
Nandyal ... ..	33	34	37	35	34	32	30	28	30	28	27	24	32	49	30	43	20	26	20	28
District average ...	30	31	32	31	29	31	31	30	26	29	23	23	31	31	22	33	20	26	18	24

NOTE.—(1) This includes the statistics relating Europeans and Eurasians.  
 (2) The territorial limits of the Revenue divisions of Kurnool, Dhone and Nandyal were revised in 1911. Hence figures have been furnished for 1911 and 1912 only.



## VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluka.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>NANDYAL DIVISION.</b>							
Nandyal ... ..	2	...	...	18	1	5	26
Nandikotkur ... ..	11	...	...	15	...	5	31
<b>DHONE DIVISION.</b>							
Pattikonda ... ..	2	...	...	10	1	17	30
Dhone ... ..	...	...	..	10	...	6	16
<b>KOILKUNTLA DIVISION.</b>							
Koilkuntla .. ..	1	...	...	16	...	71	88
Sirvel ... ..	2	...	...	15	...	6	23
<b>MARKAPUR DIVISION.</b>							
Cumbum ... ..	2	...	...	14	...	2	18
Markapur ... ..	8	...	...	16	...	8	22
<b>KURNOOL DIVISION.</b>							
Kurnool ... ..	2	1	...	12	1	6	22
<b>TOWN CIRCLES.</b>							
Kurnool ... ..	1	...	...	15	7	8	31
Nandyal .. ..	4	...	...	10	1	12	27
District average ...	1	1	...	13	1	6	22

N.B.—This includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

## VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) Tamil.			
Yerukala ... ..	4,278	4,841	8,614
(b) Telugu.			
Balijs ... ..	80,981	81,535	62,496
Bestha ... ..	4,157	4,148	8,805
Boya ... ..	47,185	46,989	94,124
Brahman ... ..	7,372	7,640	15,012
Devanga ... ..	476	464	940
Gamalia ... ..	687	884	1,521
Golla ... ..	82,581	82,197	64,778
Idiga ... ..	7,649	7,772	15,421
Kamma ... ..	8,279	7,860	16,189
Kamsala ... ..	6,240	6,135	12,875
Kapu ... ..	63,478	62,480	125,958
Komati ... ..	19,224	18,584	37,808
Kummara ... ..	5,816	5,809	11,125
Madiga ... ..	81,682	81,029	62,711
Mala ... ..	27,210	28,524	55,734
Mangala ... ..	7,087	7,894	14,461
Mutracha ... ..	3,585	3,049	6,634
Odde ... ..	10,885	10,056	20,941
Sāle ... ..	5,502	5,120	10,622
Satani ... ..	1,566	1,360	2,926
Telaga ... ..	4,509	4,188	8,647
Togata ... ..	2,178	2,479	4,657
Tsakala ... ..	12,762	12,107	24,869
Uppara ... ..	5,908	6,124	12,027
(c) Malayalam.		Nil.	
(d) Canarese.			
Jangam ... ..	2,727	2,698	5,425
Kuruba ... ..	14,025	12,474	26,499
(e) Oriya.		Nil.	
(f) Other Madras Languages.			
Brahman ... ..	514	488	997
Kshatriya ... ..	1,127	997	2,124
Lambadi ... ..	2,606	2,253	4,859
Mahrati ... ..	1,589	1,569	3,108

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race.  (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
II. MUSALMA.			
Dudekula ... ..	8,707	8,558	17,265
Pathan ... ..	8,029	8,028	6,057
Saiyad ... ..	8,065	7,269	15,334
Sheik ... ..	40,709	39,402	80,111
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian ... ..	21,190	20,795	41,985
IV. OTHERS			
Total	471,426	468,773	935,199

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Faslī 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Nandyal Division.		Dhone Division.		Koilkuntla Division.		Markapur Division.		Kurnool Division.	District Total.									
	Nandyal Taluk.	(2)	Nandi-kotkur Taluk.	(3)	Pattikonda Taluk.	(4)	Dhone Taluk.	(5)	Koilkuntla Taluk.		(6)	Sirvel Taluk.	(7)	Cum-bum Taluk.	(8)	Markapur Taluk.	(9)	Kurnool Taluk.	(10)
(1)	ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		(11)
Government (Byotwari) land	484,540	...	829,779	...	473,498	...	509,056	...	527,504	...	394,947	...	628,589	...	689,587	...	405,126	...	4,892,626
Minor inams...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whole inam	...	...	7,685	...	4,704	...	13,952	...	2,285	...	...	...	50,125	...	40,173	...	4,435	...	123,309
Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area by survey	484,540	...	837,414	...	478,202	...	523,008	...	529,789	...	394,947	...	678,714	...	729,760	...	409,561	...	5,015,935
Forests	194,059	...	310,868	...	22,077	...	107,835	...	84,515	...	129,521	...	372,059	...	502,832	...	14,155	...	1,687,471
Not available for cultivation	38,227	...	30,962	...	52,357	...	50,244	...	22,911	...	25,245	...	66,919	...	4,128	...	46,558	...	337,551
Culturable waste other than fallow	9,008	...	55,369	...	54,765	...	96,812	...	78,645	...	18,180	...	23,984	...	12,435	...	32,407	...	376,595
Current fallows	7,557	...	28,140	...	21,600	...	24,864	...	8,490	...	18,824	...	40,317	...	67,807	...	16,251	...	229,350
Net area cropped	180,026	...	272,072	...	329,162	...	244,358	...	226,328	...	208,227	...	160,169	...	148,205	...	299,935	...	2,068,480
Area shown in village accounts	428,877	...	696,901	...	479,961	...	524,113	...	365,887	...	394,947	...	663,948	...	735,507	...	409,306	...	4,699,447
Irrigated by Government canals	5,212	...	14,126	...	...	...	...	...	1,334	...	9,324	...	857	...	338	...	8,900	...	35,086
Do. by private canals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2
Do. by tanks	4,821	...	8,856	...	1,009	...	1,303	...	2,952	...	2,412	...	9,700	...	5,141	...	571	...	31,785
Do. by wells	189	...	485	...	957	...	393	...	1,199	...	373	...	2,257	...	4,132	...	367	...	10,352
Do. by other sources	517	...	233	...	288	...	733	...	1,155	...	213	...	...	...	33	...	1,169	...	4,356
Total area irrigated	10,739	...	18,705	...	2,254	...	2,429	...	4,650	...	12,322	...	12,814	...	9,641	...	6,007	...	31,561

Area under—		15,478	13,388	8,787	2,260	4,802	12,781	8,716	8,781	4,771	69,664
Cereals and pulses—											
Rice	...	76,461	96,688	107,789	79,287	117,558	71,481	11,748	12,088	128,417	695,582
Cholam	...	178	179	19,524	6,180	57	621	38,690	27,917	18,225	105,821
Camba	...	258	569	240	384	948	682	8,870	14,825	158	28,904
Regi	...	50,980	115,870	127,780	94,328	40,419	70,384	104,002	81,649	51,180	736,587
Others	...										
Total	...	142,855	226,694	259,070	182,894	168,779	155,839	171,921	189,070	192,746	1,634,458
Oil-seeds—											
Til or gingelly	...	114	137	8,008	1,917	343	26	271	...	222	6,098
Groundnut	...	512	3,029	14,911	18,259	1,790	8,434	97	3	8,600	60,695
Castors	...	978	2,728	8,875	19,840	1,190	278	8,315	9,808	7,488	54,285
Others	...	869	5,465	2,188	2,256	1,526	516	1	4	16,384	28,588
Total	...	1,968	11,349	28,927	42,072	4,848	4,249	3,984	9,810	32,589	189,491
Condiments and spices											
Sugarcane, etc.	...	1,984	8,585	8,218	2,565	1,520	3,717	1,674	948	5,648	24,887
Cotton	...	36	6	26	29	5	...	116	...	205	422
Indigo, etc.	...	37,591	23,042	37,547	17,327	58,868	49,029	6,664	11,842	59,849	801,254
Drugs and narcotics—	...	391	2,809	15	20	22	989	...	...	465	4,211
Tobacco	...	640	2,081	582	1,874	28	50	16	64	6,776	12,111
Others	...	619	9,563	53	71	72	66	82	29	2,181	12,786
Total	...	1,259	11,644	685	1,945	100	116	98	98	8,957	24,847
Fodder crops											
Orchards and garden produce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	829	267	545	569	169	367	311	184	1,146	4,477
	...	694	263	1,361	510	94	178	33	65	1,268	4,461
Total area cropped	...	187,182	279,159	331,343	247,419	229,400	214,474	184,501	162,112	802,868	2,188,458
Deduct area cropped more than once	...	7,156	7,087	2,181	8,081	3,074	6,947	24,332	18,907	2,933	69,978
Net area cropped	...	180,026	272,072	329,162	244,338	226,326	208,227	160,169	148,205	299,935	2,068,480

**X.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation  
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.**

Taluks.	Reserved forest.	Area proposed for reserva- tion.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percent- age of column 4 to cultivat- ed area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>NANDYAL DIVISION.</b>					
Nandyal ... ..	302·4	...	302·4	678·97	113·9
Nandikotkur ... ..	485·0	...	485·0	1308·46	114·1
<b>DHONE DIVISION.</b>					
Pattikonda ... ..	34·0	...	34·0	747·19	6·6
Dhone ... ..	168·4	·3	168·7	817·20	44·1
<b>KOILKUNTALA DIVISION.</b>					
Koilkuntla ... ..	53·9	·01	53·91	571·72	15·2
Sirvel ... ..	202·3	...	202·3	617·08	62·1
<b>MARKAPUR DIVISION.</b>					
Cumbum ... ..	581·2	·1	581·3	1,060·49	232·3
Markapur ... ..	785·8	...	785·8	1,140·25	389·4
<b>KURNOOL DIVISION.</b>					
Kurnool ... ..	22	...	22	639·94	4·7
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>2635·00</b>	<b>·41</b>	<b>2635·41</b>	<b>7581·30</b>	<b>81·5</b>

**Net revenue realized under forests during**

1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1,10,351	80,440	34,091	30,233	—33,915	—33,855	—97,544	—1,03,435	—1,01,124	—79,552

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.  
(Part I. Area under each money rate.)

Particulars.		Dry.									
		Nandyal Division.		Dhone Division.		Koilunkuntla Division.		Markapur Division.		Kurnool Division. Kurnool or Ramallakota.	District Total.
		Nandyal. (1)	Nandikotkur. (2)	Pattikonda. (3)	Dhone. (4)	Koilunkuntla. (5)	Sirvel. (6)	Ombunum. (7)	Markapur. (8)		
Rs. A.	...	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
4 0	...	...	...	...	...	1,421	...	...	...	...	1,421
3 0	...	...	...	...	...	18,111	...	...	...	...	21,015
2 8	...	18,182	14,737	491	...	...	12,258	...	1,454	1,060	46,728
2 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,919
2 0	...	...	...	...	...	1,982	...	...	...	...	49,718
1 12	...	1,761	...	...	...	43,083	...	...	...	4,454	48,310
1 8	...	...	...	...	...	21,034	...	...	...	...	908,768
1 4	...	71,504	89,681	...	...	21,138	83,410	...	...	13,414	165,738
1 0	...	12,521	...	...	...	56,486	...	...	...	55,831	438,131
0 12	...	66,266	109,974	...	...	27,643	70,947	...	...	36,190	199,309
0 8	...	18,880	5,586	...	...	2,894	4,852	...	...	99,011	670,984
0 6	...	47,682	102,121	...	...	28,302	41,192	...	...	124,852	138,400
0 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	543,198
...	...	65,072	41,568	...	...	82,422	18,979	...	14,614	107,708	2,605,634
Total	...	301,838	363,607	...	...	304,671	231,188	...	180,394	442,520	393
Special rate	...	4	72	...	...	5	19	...	241	...	125
Manavari	...	2	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	2,606,152
Grand Total	...	301,844	363,679	...	...	304,710	231,157	...	180,535	442,520	...

NOTE.—The new taluks of Kurnool and Dhone were formed with effect from 1st October 1910. The constitution of the taluks of Nandyal, Nandikotkur and Pattikonda was changed under Sir W. Meyer's scheme. Figures for the revised areas are not available. Figures for the old Ramallakota taluk are given under Kurnool taluk.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*  
(Part I. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars.	Wet.									
	Nandyal Division.			Dhone Division.		Kotikuntla Division.		Markapur Division.		District Total.
	Nandyal.	Nandikotkur.	Pattikonda.	Dhone.	Kotikuntla.	Sirvel.	Cumbum.	Markapur.	Kurnool or Ramalakota.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
15 0	472	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	472
13 8	998	139	...	...	...	61	...	...	81	1,365
12 8	...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124
12 0	864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	864
10 8	106	28	...	...	...	33	...	...	111	582
10 0	180	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	67	807
9 0	745	408	...	...	...	...	603	109	...	911
8 0	1,849	2,054	...	...	...	155	1,155	118	174	3,062
7 0	1,860	2,427	...	...	...	1,912	1,246	884	550	9,058
6 12	...	...	...	...	...	1,871	2,154	1,022	882	11,945
6 4	...	2,785	...	...	...	5	...	...	4	69
6 0	1,212	...	...	...	...	...	2,379	1,230	961	2,785
5 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,478
4 8	654	1,537	...	...	...	587	1,879	1,918	689	9,051
3 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
3 8	143	417	...	...	...	82	887	1,207	442	3,888
3 0	17	15	...	...	...	6	247	366	82	922
2 8	...	7	...	...	...	9	68	51	11	199
2 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	1	19
Special rates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Compounded lands	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,418	...	...	2,413
Grand Total	8,550	9,939	3,952	...	4,361	6,438	13,042	6,403	4,005	56,980

NOTE.—The new taluks of Kurnool and Dhone were formed with effect from 1st October 1910. The constitution of the taluks of Nandyal, Nandikotkur and Pattikonda was changed under Sir W. Meyer's scheme. Figures for the revised areas are not available. Figures for the old Ramalakota taluk are given under Kurnool taluk.  
\* Only 40 cents.



XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Dry.											
Class and sort of soil.						First Group.		Second Group.		Third Group.	
III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	Ta-ram.	Rate.	Ta-ram.	Rate.	Ta-ram.	Rate.
<i>Koilkuntla.</i>											
1	..	..	..	..	..	1	RS. A. 4 0	2	RS. A. 3 0	3	RS. A. 2 4
2	1	..	..	..	..	2	3 0	4	2 0	6	1 8
..	..	..	1	..	..	5	1 12	6	1 8	7	1 4
3	2	1	..	..	..	5	1 12	7	1 4	8	1 0
..	..	..	2	1	..	6	1 8	7	1 4	8	1 0
4	3	2	..	2	1	9	0 12	10	0 8	10	0 8
..	..	3	..	..	2	11	0 4	11	0 4	11	0 4
<i>Pattikonda.</i>											
1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3 0	2	2 8	3	2 0
2	1	..	..	..	..	4	1 12	5	1 8	6	1 4
3	2	..	..	..	..	6	1 4	7	1 0	8	0 12
..	..	..	1	..	..	6	1 4	8	1 4	6	1 4
..	..	..	2	..	..	8	0 12	8	0 12	8	0 12
..	..	1	..	..	..	7	1 0	7	1 0	8	0 12
..	..	..	..	1	..	7	1 0	7	1 0	7	1 0
4	3	2	..	2	1	9	0 8	9	0 8	9	0 8
..	..	3	..	..	2	10	0 4	10	0 4	10	0 4
<i>Oumbar and Markapur.</i>											
1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3 0	3	2 4	4	1 8
2	1	..	..	..	..	3	2 4	4	1 8	6	1 0
3	2	1	..	..	..	4	1 8	6	1 0	7	0 12
..	..	..	1	..	..	4	1 8	5	1 4	6	1 0
..	..	..	2	1	..	5	1 4	6	1 0	7	0 12
4	3	2	3	2	1	6	1 0	7	0 12	8	0 8
..	..	3	..	3	2	7	0 12	8	0 8	9	0 6
..	..	..	..	..	3	8	0 8	9	0 6	10	0 4
<i>Kurnool District except the above taluks.</i>											
1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2 8	2	2 0	..	..
2	1	..	..	..	..	3	1 8	4	1 4	..	..
3	2	1	..	..	..	5	1 0	6	0 12	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	5	1 0	5	1 0	..	..
..	..	..	2	1	..	6	0 12	6	0 12	..	..
4	3	2	..	2	1	7	0 8	7	0 8	..	..
..	..	3	..	..	2	8	0 4	8	0 4	..	..



## XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.
		(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
		Whole year.	Decem-ber.	Novem-ber.	October.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	Whole year.	Whole year.
<b>NANDYAL TALUK.</b>											
Nandyal ... ..	...	0.10	0.04	0.15	0.48	1.30	4.88	5.32	6.78	8.18	4.14
<b>NANDIKOTUR TALUK.</b>											
Atmakuru * ... ..	...	0.11	0.03	0.23	0.82	0.98	3.50	6.77	6.34	6.35	3.50
Nandikotur ... ..	...	0.09	0.06	0.18	0.57	1.29	3.27	5.17	5.81	6.08	3.24
<b>PATIKONDA TALUK.</b>											
Patikonda ... ..	...	0.07	0.08	0.17	0.59	1.49	3.00	3.21	3.9	5.28	4.17
<b>PHONE TALUK.</b>											
Phone † ... ..	...	0.89	...	0.27	1.74	0.84	1.06	4.82	2.94	8.24	1.61
Pyapali * ... ..	...	0.07	0.04	0.13	0.84	1.21	2.48	3.43	4.50	5.44	4.09
Ramalakota † ... ..	...	0.08	0.17	0.12	0.89	1.53	2.84	4.38	5.47	6.68	3.87
<b>KOLKUNTE TALUK.</b>											
Kolkuntla ... ..	...	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.49	1.13	2.91	3.49	4.85	5.64	3.60
Owk * ... ..	...	0.21	0.06	0.11	0.50	0.97	1.66	1.91	3.27	4.42	3.64
<b>SIRVEL TALUK.</b>											
Allagadda § ... ..	...	0.07	0.08	0.01	1.05	1.10	2.34	4.94	5.88	6.98	2.40

\* 1881—1909.

† 1906—1909.

‡ 1870—1890 and 1901—1909.

§ 1896—1909.

# XII.—Rainfall—cont.

Names of rain-gauge stations.		Average rainfall (1870—1900) in inches in												
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
			January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.
		(14)	Whole year.											
CUMBUM TALUK.														
Cumbum *	...	...	0.15	0.04	0.40	0.44	1.78	2.18	3.24	2.89	3.80	5.42	3.18	1.08
Giddalur †	...	...	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.89	1.08	2.39	4.83	5.04	4.40	3.89	1.91	0.51
MARKAPUR TALUK.														
Markapur	...	...	0.19	0.19	0.42	0.58	1.27	1.98	2.79	2.98	4.07	5.62	3.07	0.95
KURNOOL TALUK.														
Kalwa ‡	...	...	0.22	0.08	0.08	0.74	0.91	2.77	3.28	4.01	5.89	2.72	1.07	0.19
Kodumuri §	...	...	0.34	...	0.07	0.70	0.93	1.76	4.22	3.96	7.55	0.94	0.35	0.45
Kurnool	...	...	0.06	0.11	0.30	0.65	1.24	3.03	4.36	5.57	6.21	3.23	0.99	0.80
District Average		...	0.10	0.08	0.18	0.59	1.29	2.93	4.11	4.92	5.84	4.06	1.35	0.31

\* 1870—1886 and 1906—1909.

† 1888—1909.

‡ 1881—1909

§ 1906—1909.

# XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasil 1322 (1912-13).

Taluk.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.					Total ryotwar demand.	Oresons (Land and Rail-way Oresons).	Total demand of Land Miscellaneous Revenue and Ryotwar Oresons.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.					
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.	Assessment including second crop charge.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
NANDYAL DIVISION.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Nandyal ...	108,536	1,31,497	5,832	48,755	109,420	1,80,253	103,638	1,37,743	5,880	52,098	62,049	2,46,069	29,214	2,69,813
Nandikotkur ...	178,248	1,83,668	7,106	49,141	185,354	2,31,809	178,248	2,05,164	7,103	50,069	68,786	3,17,156	30,417	3,47,573
Dhone DIVISION.														
Patikonda ...	257,241	1,80,142	1,887	9,708	259,128	1,82,845	257,241	1,80,850	843	4,099	27,550	3,11,778	20,370	2,32,348
Dhone ...	173,091	94,761	1,773	9,973	174,864	1,04,764	173,091	95,774	1,156	7,577	27,361	1,39,282	13,944	1,41,026
KOLIKUNTALA DIVISION.														
Kolikuntala ...	138,178	1,69,125	2,332	15,501	135,508	2,08,028	138,178	1,95,741	2,318	17,337	60,577	2,71,042	29,093	3,00,124
Sirrel ...	138,872	1,69,063	4,777	32,895	141,649	1,91,878	138,872	1,99,684	4,748	33,844	52,664	3,40,436	24,929	3,78,954
MARKAPUR DIVISION.														
Cumbum ...	85,955	67,211	6,921	51,772	92,876	1,18,983	85,955	68,880	6,814	54,063	44,720	1,53,091	16,850	1,75,781
Markapur ...	123,610	63,048	4,941	25,154	127,551	83,252	122,610	60,383	4,006	22,243	16,372	1,00,812	10,298	1,11,110
KARNUL DIVISION.														
Karnool ...	202,106	1,70,806	2,725	20,151	204,931	1,96,957	202,106	1,79,490	2,501	21,400	69,682	2,57,751	24,127	2,81,878
HUZUR COLLECTIONS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	419	419	...	419
Total ...	1,392,927	12,49,351	38,844	2,62,045	1,431,271	15,11,306	1,392,927	12,99,709	35,869	2,64,277	4,83,680	19,42,606	1,31,731	21,34,426

## XV.--Demand, Collection and Balance of Current

Taluka.	Demand.											
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>NANDYAL DIVISION.</b>												
Nandyal ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277	268	268	...	...
Nandikotkur ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	338	343	...	...
<b>DHONE DIVISION.</b>												
Pattikonda ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	238	233	232	...	...
Dhone ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	142	142	...	...
<b>KOILKUNTALA DIVISION.</b>												
Koilkuntla ... ..	310	235	310	280	289	293	293	308	300	291	310	235
Sirvel... ..	232	222	240	224	231	241	239	272	271	273	232	210
<b>MARKAPUR DIVISION.</b>												
Cumbun ... ..	194	185	192	179	155	187	162	187	140	175	194	152
Markapur ... ..	109	71	110	115	94	96	97	115	109	111	109	95
<b>KURNOOL DIVISION.</b>												
Kurnool ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277	277	281	...	...
District Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,164	2,070	2,116	...	...

NOTE.—The new taluks of Kurnool and Dhone were formed with effect from 1st October under Sir W. Meyer's scheme. Figures for the revised areas are not available. Figures

## Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Collected or written off.							Balance.												
Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.		
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)		
...	...	...	...	...	277	260	267	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		
...	...	...	...	...	340	338	343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	238	233	232	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	150	142	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
310	280	289	208	203	308	300	291	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
236	224	220	241	239	272	260	270	...	3	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	5	3	
102	178	150	187	102	187	140	175	...	3	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...		
100	114	91	96	97	115	100	111	...	6	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	277	277	281	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	2,164	2,071	2,112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	

1910. The constitution of the taluks of Nandyal, Nandikotkur and Pattikonda was changed for the old Ramalakota taluk are given under Karnool taluk.

## XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.												Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).	Total.																			
	Wet.																																
	Dry.																																
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
NANDYAL DIVISION.																																	
Nandyal ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nandikotkur ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
DHONE DIVISION.																																	
Pattikonda ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhone ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
KOLKUNTA DIVISION.																																	
Kolkunda ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sirvel ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MARKAPUR DIVISION.																																	
Gunbun ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Markapur ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
KURNOOL DIVISION.																																	
Kurnool ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—Kurnool and Dhone taluks were formed only in 1910. The territorial limits of the taluks of Nandyal, Nandikotkur and Pattikonda were altered in the same year. Hence figures have been furnished for two years only for these areas.



## XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans.

Taluka.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in											(13) Amount recovered.	
	(1)	(2) Faali 1313.	(3) Faali 1314.	(4) Faali 1315.	(5) Faali 1316.	(6) Faali 1317.	(7) Faali 1318.	(8) Faali 1319.	(9) Faali 1320.	(10) Faali 1321.	(11) Faali 1322.		(12) Total (including outstanding balance at the beginning of Faali 1313.)
NANDYAL DIVISION.													
Nandyal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	650	2,275	6,305	28,388*	Rs. 6,350
Nandikotkur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	712*	280
DHONE DIVISION.													
Pattikonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,395	500	2,000	47,239*	18,966
Dhone..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	2,125	31,530*	14,757
KOLKUNTIA DIVISION.													
Kolkuntia	...	855	34,285	3,781	775	4,340	1,810	250	600	9,465	5,840	1,07,606	96,316
Sirvel	...	250	22,600	3,457	770	2,285	1,800	1,225	975	8,140	6,000	53,894	29,483
MARKAPUR DIVISION.													
Gumbum	...	...	3,545	535	...	1,250	1,775	1,075	1,120	950	1,145	50,087	28,808
Markapur	...	5	9	1,800	100	610	1,070	2,575	6,325	1,771	4,746	1,43,559	1,02,461
KURNOOL DIVISION.													
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,020	275	2,275	68,788*	35,613
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,135	23,376	30,436	5,21,673	2,33,084

\* Represent total amounts advanced including outstanding balances at the beginning of Faali 1320.

NOTE.—The territorial limits of Nandyal, Nandikotkur and Pattikonda taluks were changed in 1910. The new taluks of Kurnool and Dhone were formed in the same year. Hence figures for these five taluks have been furnished for 8 faalis only.

## XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Nandyal Division.		Dhone Division.		Koilkuntla Division.		Markapur Division.		Kurnool Division.		District average.				
Nandyal Taluk.	Nandikotkur Taluk.	Pattikonda Taluk.	Dhone Taluk.	Koilkuntla Taluk.	Sirvel Taluk.	Cumbum Taluk.	Markapur Taluk.	Kurnool Taluk.						
Fasli.														
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Nandyal.	Atmakur.	Nandikotkur.	Pattikonda.	Dhone.	Pypalli.	Owk.	Koilkuntla.	Sirvel.	Cumbum.	Markapur.	Guduru.	Kurnool.	
1313	13-6	15-3	13-6	12-6	10-6	12-2	14-0	14-5	11-7	14-0	13-9	13-1	10-6	13-0
1314	12-2	11-5	12-1	12-2	10-8	11-4	12-1	13-0	10-5	12-1	12-6	11-0	10-7	11-7
1315	11-02	10-99	11-39	10-43	10-24	9-18	9-91	11-40	9-85	10-87	9-91	11-12	9-36	10-38
1316	10-3	12-3	10-3	8-9	9-9	8-8	9-1	10-5	9-5	8-9	10-4	9-7	8-6	9-8
1317	...	8-5	8-5	8-1	8-4	7-6	8-9	9-6	8-1	7-7	8-1	7-8	7-7	8-3
1318	...	8-5	8-6	7-9	7-4	7-2	7-8	8-0	7-4	7-5	7-8	7-6	7-1	7-8
1319	...	10-6	9-4	8-7	7-5	9-4	7-4	8-3	7-7	8-8	9-1	8-4	8-4	8-6
1320	...	10-5	10-8	9-1	8-9	6-1	8-5	8-8	8-6	9-5	9-9	9-1	9-0	9-1
1321	...	8-9	8-9	8-1	8-0	8-7	8-0	7-8	8-2	8-2	8-6	7-9	7-7	8-3
1322	...	7-7	7-1	6-9	7-1	7-0	7-1	7-1	7-5	6-9	7-7	6-9	6-9	7-2

Rice (second sort.)

*Paddy (first sort).*

1313	22.4	21.2	21.3	...	22.0	18.0	18.1	...	22.9	18.5	21.2	...	20.6
1314	18.9	16.5	18.9	...	20.0	16.1	18.1	...	17.5	16.4	16.7	...	17.7
1315	17.00	16.56	18.09	...	16.26	14.56	18.41	...	17.59	14.58	18.05	...	16.57
1316	16.0	16.4	17.1	...	15.6	12.5	16.1	...	14.2	13.3	16.7	...	15.3
1317	13.3	12.3	12.4	...	12.9	11.7	16.0	...	11.7	12.7	11.9	...	12.8
1318	12.9	12.8	12.0	...	10.7	10.6	14.8	...	11.3	11.1	10.5	...	11.3
1319	13.1	15.2	14.8	...	13.3	9.8	12.8	...	13.5	12.5	12.9	...	13.1
1320	15.2	14.6	14.9	...	10.5	10.9	13.7	...	13.0	14.4	...	...	13.7
1321	13.8	12.8	13.7	...	15.3	12.4	11.8	...	10.4	15.2	...	...	13.3
1322	11.3	11.4	10.7	...	10.2	10.3	10.5	...	10.4	10.9	11.1	...	10.7

*Paddy (second sort).*

1313	23.4	23.4	23.5	...	23.6	21.8	22.6	...	25.8	22.1	24.1	...	23.8
1314	21.2	17.1	21.1	...	21.7	23.6	21.4	...	18.9	18.6	19.1	...	20.8
1315	19.31	17.60	19.12	...	17.70	17.37	17.77	...	18.49	15.89	19.87	...	18.19
1316	18.1	17.3	18.8	...	16.0	14.8	17.4	...	15.4	15.5	17.9	...	16.8
1317	14.5	12.4	13.7	...	13.7	14.6	17.0	...	12.9	14.8	12.9	...	14.1
1318	13.8	12.8	13.0	...	12.1	12.9	14.5	...	12.5	12.8	12.7	...	12.9
1319	14.3	15.3	16.2	...	14.3	12.3	13.8	...	14.7	15.1	15.2	...	14.6
1320	17.2	15.3	18.7	...	11.2	13.3	14.4	...	15.5	15.8	...	...	15.2
1321	14.1	13.0	15.0	...	16.6	14.6	12.7	...	14.1	15.4	...	...	14.3
1322	11.9	11.4	11.6	...	11.5	11.7	11.1	...	11.2	12.2	11.1	...	11.5

*Horse grain.*

1313	27.1	27.8	27.9	38.1	29.8	32.0	28.3	...	25.5	28.7	27.9	25.0	28.5
1314	23.6	20.9	21.5	23.1	21.6	22.7	18.7	...	27.9	20.8	21.6	19.9	21.7
1315	15.72	15.71	14.66	...	14.97	14.25	14.29	...	...	18.07	14.08	14.92	14.67
1.16	16.5	15.3	14.7	...	15.1	14.9	13.6	...	...	11.9	13.6	...	14.6
1317	16.8	15.2	14.2	16.0	14.6	16.1	14.9	...	14.1	15.2	14.7	...	15.2
1318	14.4	12.9	13.6	14.9	13.2	13.2	14.6	...	14.6	13.7	13.2	...	13.8
1319	12.2	11.5	12.6	...	11.1	13.8	12.3	...	11.6	11.0	11.0	...	11.9
1320	13.9	13.1	13.6	10.1	15.5	10.1	13.6	...	...	13.2	...	...	13.0
1321	17.0	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.7	18.1	16.5	...	17.0	15.4	11.6	15.3	16.4
1322	14.4	12.9	12.6	13.9	13.7	14.3	13.2	...	13.6	14.8	13.6	18.4	13.8

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

Nandyal Division.		Dhone Division.			Koilkuntla Division.			Markapur Division.		Kurnool Division.		District average.			
Nandyal Taluk.	Nandikotkur Taluk.	Pattikonda Taluk.	Dhone Taluk.	Koilkuntla Taluk.	Sirvel Taluk.	Cumbum Taluk.	Markapur Taluk.	Kurnool Taluk.							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
Fasli.	Nandyal.	Atmakur.	Nandikotkur.	Pattikonda.	Dhone.	Pysali.	Ovk.	Koilkuntla.	Sirvel	Cumbum.	Markapuram.	Gudur. *	Kurnool.		
	809	824	821	887	808	380	871	421	347	819	805	814	813	833	
	1814	191	190	257	229	292	214	241	216	195	185	195	199	213	
	1815	1878	1945	1899	2112	2034	2001	2240	1926	1894	1662	2014	1870	1925	
	1816	178	186	177	198	188	177	210	188	162	156	189	179	181	
	1817	148	136	147	147	141	147	178	149	134	129	144	139	143	
	1818	151	149	153	152	147	150	166	154	139	128	145	148	149	
	1819	166	176	172	182	209	180	180	160	155	143	169	165	172	
	1820	155	167	171	177	184	131	175	171	170	145	145	184	168	165
	1821	143	152	155	168	170	186	154	152	150	131	130	158	148	153
	1822	129	136	125	140	140	156	131	132	130	119	112	121	125	130
Oholam.															
1813	809	824	821	887	808	380	871	421	347	819	805	814	813	833	
1814	194	191	190	257	229	292	214	241	216	195	185	195	199	213	
1815	1878	1905	1945	1899	2112	2034	2001	2240	1926	1894	1662	2014	1870	1925	
1816	178	186	192	177	198	188	177	210	188	162	156	189	179	181	
1817	148	138	136	147	147	141	147	178	149	134	129	144	139	143	
1818	151	149	153	152	153	147	150	166	154	139	128	145	148	149	
1819	166	176	176	172	182	209	180	180	160	155	143	169	165	172	
1820	155	167	171	177	184	131	175	171	170	145	145	184	168	165	
1821	143	152	155	168	170	186	154	152	150	131	130	158	148	153	
1822	129	136	125	140	140	156	131	132	130	119	112	121	125	130	



## XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Nandyal Division.		Dhone Division.		Koilkuntla Division.				Markapur Division.		Kurnool Division.		District average.		
	Nandyal Taluk.	Nandikotkur Taluk.	Pattikonda Taluk.	Dhone Taluk.	Koilkuntla Taluk.	Sirvel Taluk.	Cambum Taluk.	Markapur Taluk.	Kurnool Taluk.	Kurnool.	Guduru. *				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			(10)		(11)	(12)
	Nandyal.	Atmakuru.	Mandikotkur.	Pattikonda.	Dhone.	Pypali.	O.K.	Koilkuntla.	Sirvel.	Cambum.	Markapuram.				

Salt.

\* Statistics were recorded at Kalwa till Fasli 1819.

## XIX.—[Income-tax.]

## (Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
(1)	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of those wholly or partially successful.
<b>NANDYAL DIVISION.</b>												
Nandyal	31	708	6	203	31	2,354	67	8,265	Rs. A. P. 48 11 8	Rs. A. P. 0 0 6	26	39
...	40	888	7	266	28	2,203	75	8,357	44 12 1	0 0 7	19	16
...	33	756	9	329	28	2,244	70	8,329	47 8 9	0 0 7	20	25
Nandikotkur	51	1,124	18	653	26	2,430	95	4,247	44 11 2	0 0 8	71	37
...	61	1,348	20	777	24	2,239	105	4,354	41 8 11	0 0 8	35	18
...	50	1,088	21	819	24	2,269	85	4,166	43 13 7	0 0 7	36	12
<b>DHONE DIVISION.</b>												
Patthikonda	45	980	17	623	19	1,513	81	8,116	38 7 4	0 0 5	14	22
...	43	948	17	630	21	1,659	81	8,237	39 15 4	0 0 5	11	19
...	47	1,036	15	553	19	1,725	81	8,315	40 14 8	0 0 5	23	13
Dhone	25	564	4	154	12	979	41	1,697	41 6 2	0 0 3	2	Nil.
...	35	748	6	231	12	1,046	53	2,025	38 3 4	0 0 4	23	18
...	39	844	7	266	12	1,098	58	2,208	38 0 11	0 0 4	22	Nil.
<b>KOLLUNTALA DIVISION.</b>												
Kolluntala	90	1,984	24	875	20	1,873	134	4,787	35 5 7	0 0 10	39	34
...	98	2,200	23	868	21	2,109	142	5,177	36 7 4	0 0 11	41	24
...	94	2,112	32	1,211	20	1,896	146	5,219	35 11 10	0 0 10	73	23
...	95	2,124	32	1,225	22	1,908	149	5,257	35 4 5	0 0 10	62	30
...	89	2,020	37	1,407	20	1,976	146	5,403	37 0 0	0 0 11	61	18

XIX.—Income-tax—cont.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
(1)	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of those wholly or partially successful.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>KONKUNTLA DIVISION—cont.</b>												
Sirvel	45	980	17	630	8	540	70	2,150	30 11 5	0 0 5	14	8
	48	1,064	13	476	9	624	70	2,164	30 14 7	0 0 5	19	16
	48	972	13	488	9	618	65	2,078	31 14 2	0 0 5	7	29
	43	956	13	469	11	761	67	2,176	32 7 6	0 0 5	7	15
1912-13	48	1,072	11	406	11	1,060	70	2,538	36 4 0	0 0 6	12	33
<b>MARKAPUR DIVISION.</b>												
Markapur	68	1,504	17	630	8	209	88	2,343	26 9 11	0 0 4	9	13
	61	1,353	19	728	4	283	84	2,367	28 2 8	0 0 4	32	16
	56	1,243	18	686	6	438	80	2,367	29 9 3	0 0 4	20	10
	54	1,208	14	539	7	495	75	2,242	29 14 2	0 0 4	12	17
1912-13	56	1,280	17	622	8	669	81	2,561	31 9 9	0 0 4	18	7
Cumbana	57	1,284	10	378	10	852	77	2,514	32 10 2	0 0 4	32	16
	55	1,236	10	371	4	733	74	2,346	31 9 3	0 0 3	9	11
	57	1,220	11	418	8	761	76	2,394	31 8 0	0 0 3	28	7
	67	1,444	12	443	7	698	86	2,590	30 1 9	0 0 3	45	7
1912-13	66	1,488	14	504	7	710	87	2,702	31 0 9	0 0 4	24	8



KURNOOL DIVISION.																		
Kurnool	{	1910-11	59	1,380	31	1,204	68	6,127	153	8,711	56	14	10	0	0	11	32	25
		1911-12	61	1,420	31	1,204	66	6,910	158	9,534	60	5	5	0	1	1	48	42
		1912-13	53	1,180	41	1,589	67	7,804	161	10,573	65	10	8	0	1	2	32	28
District Total ...	{	1910-11	461	10,308	149	5,670	194	17,111	804	33,689	41	2	4	0	0	7	273	21
		1911-12	499	11,084	152	5,789	198	17,909	849	34,782	40	15	3	0	0	7	262	20
		1912-13	481	10,764	172	6,495	196	19,536	849	36,795	43	5	5	0	0	8	243	16

NOTE.—The new taluks of Kurnool and Dhone were formed only in 1910, and the territorial limits of Nandyal, Nandikotkur and Pattikonda were also altered in the same year. Hence figures have been furnished from 1910-11 onwards.]

## XX.—Abkārī and Opium.

		1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>Country Spirits.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	390	408	390	425	459	409	353	357	346	299
Issues in imperial proof gallons	...	15,775	16,325	13,322	23,516	31,945	35,764	34,802	35,257	38,019	39,762
Number of persons per retail shop	...	2,536	2,148	2,286	2,128	1,970	2,311	2,668	2,781	2,817	3,269
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	71,270	74,386	82,163	1,24,847	1,63,731	1,80,697	1,75,154	1,76,998	1,85,168	2,27,570
Do. rentals	"	24,922	26,717	27,740	32,361	43,666	59,418	62,436	70,071	91,098	87,442
<i>Toddy.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	814	920	917	937	927	809	692	692	687	648
Number of persons per shop	...	854	948	951	965	976	1,118	1,307	1,409	1,461	1,504
Gross receipts from tre-tax	Rs.	1,41,837	1,60,710	1,73,574	2,31,123	2,68,063	2,52,194	2,53,152	2,81,566	3,32,953	3,11,693
Do. rentals	"	2,26,453	2,37,290	2,46,673	2,73,545	3,18,286	3,56,066	3,70,180	4,36,163	4,78,082	4,86,752
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	29	35	36	38	38	38	39	37	35	26
Quantity sold in seers	...	746	854	896	1,392	2,086	1,686	1,639	1,638	1,612	1,787
Number of persons per shop	...	30,071	24,816	24,224	23,793	23,798	23,798	23,138	23,953	27,444	27,432
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	1,400	3,018	1,356	5,456	8,074	6,505	3,633	8,191	13,559	14,085
Do. rentals	"	2,640	3,254	11,032	7,689	11,493	15,232	14,043	13,780	11,160	11,774
<i>Opium.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	37	36	36	36	36	35	35	34	29	28
Quantity sold in seers	...	401	392	404	476	491	480	543	526	495	509
Number of persons per shop	...	23,569	24,224	24,224	25,120	25,120	25,838	25,838	26,673	33,605	34,905
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	693	819	749	254	233	3,763	8,423	10,311	10,004	13,620
Do. rentals	"	6,703	6,936	11,606	10,504	11,431	16,082	11,683	11,625	14,513	15,637

NOTE.—Figures from 1906-07 onwards include those for Banganpalli State.

## XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue and rates (a).	18,98,988	11,70,235	19,87,418	21,05,305	19,44,971
Stamps ... ..	1,81,898	1,44,379	1,51,388	1,51,829	1,72,937
Excise ... ..	4,71,431	4,97,088	5,47,140	6,80,844	8,19,788
Income-tax including penalties.	32,826	33,460	33,500	38,217	38,213
Forests (b) ...	2,36,472	2,59,661	3,08,549	3,41,558	3,41,064
Registration (c) ...	17,976	19,236	20,573	20,943	23,718
Opium ... ..	7,326	7,285	11,885	10,818	11,734
Salt (d) .. ...	286	216	136	223	160

—	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land revenue and rates (a).	18,07,241	18,21,618	19,79,885	19,39,830	19,63,166
Stamps .. ..	1,66,526	1,88,204	1,94,222	2,08,767	2,09,338
Excise ... ..	8,74,666	8,94,682	9,98,464	11,28,065	11,48,811
Income-tax including penalties.	39,987	39,009	40,476	43,589	45,621
Forests (b) ...	3,58,824	3,40,856	3,16,551	3,64,320	3,27,414
Registration (c) ...	23,960	28,663	25,979	26,901	31,290
Opium ... ..	19,860	20,116	22,736	24,522	27,257
Salt (d) ... ..	207	150	177	207	323

(a) Do not include rates from 1908-09 onwards.

(b) The figures are for fasli years.

(c) The figures are for calendar years.

(d) The figures are for Bellary Sub-division.

## XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

Items.	District Board.	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.					Total.
		Kurnool.	Dhone.	Nandyal.	Koilkunda.	Markapur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>
Land Revenue—							
House-tax ...	..	2,312	4,746	3,178	2,288	5,108	17,627
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...	..	1,491	30	1,756	90	251	3,618
Miscellaneous... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Local rates—							
Cess on land ...	78,556	9,848	13,580	22,356	21,632	11,140	1,57,112
Railway cess ...	39,065	..	..	..	..	..	39,065
Interest—On Government Securities, etc.	12,420	..	..	..	..	..	12,420
Law and Justice—Courts of Law—							
Fines under Police and other Acts.	..	106	119	57	37	131	450
Education—							
School fees ...	..	575	574	1,046	564	570	3,329
Contributions ...	24,300	5,930	5,670	8,210	5,410	13,340	62,860
Other receipts ...	..	..	1	2	..	66	69
Medical—							
Hospital receipts—	..	7	22	30	30	12	101
Contributions ...	365	385	232	170	230	355	1,737
Other receipts ...	..	129	429	94	92	269	1,013
Minor Departments—							
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous—							
Choultry receipts ..	..	..	27	455	10	10	503
Market and slaughter-house receipts.	..	1,097	1,211	436	753	138	3,635
Contributions ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other receipts ...	2,209	434	305	68	38	236	3,340
Railways—Net receipts.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Civil Works—							
Ferry receipts ...	..	11	..	..	..	..	11
Tolls ...	18,696	..	..	..	..	..	18,696
Contributions—							
Contribution from Government.	1,17,250	6,920	6,310	4,920	5,160	8,440	1,49,000
Other contributions...	959	12	74	36	91	13	1,185
Debt, deposit and advances.	34,282	390	4	141	24	15	34,856
Total Receipts ...	3,28,102	29,647	33,334	42,955	35,444	40,144	5,10,626
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>							
Refunds—Land revenue and local rates.	..	1	8	1	3	1	14
Interest on loans, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General administration, General establishment of Local Funds.	1,714	747	1,271	989	828	1,032	6,581
Other expenditure ...	4,559	438	1,059	958	758	776	8,548

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

Items.	District Board.	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.					Total.
		Kurnool.	Dhone.	Nandyal.	Koilkuntla.	Markapur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Education—							
Secondary schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools ..	...	9,398	9,907	13,804	8,787	18,778	60,174
Other schools	695	...	...	...	...	...	695
Other expenditure ..	912	...	52	42	74	168	1,248
Medical—							
Hospitals and Dispensaries.	5,896	2,265	5,625	3,397	3,757	7,374	28,814
Vaccination ...	662	368	679	819	862	1,008	4,898
Sanitation ...	...	1,617	3,228	1,935	1,380	2,758	10,918
Plague	494	...	...	...	...	...	494
Other epidemics ...	...	160	197	20	140	875	892
Other expenditure ...	1,551	168	190	190	190	190	2,479
Minor Departments—							
Public exhibition and fairs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Superannuation, etc.—							
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	2,057	35	59	55	55	35	2,296
Stationery and Printing—							
Stationery supplied from Central Stores	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	352	141	167	139	279	157	1,242
Miscellaneous—							
Markets and slaughter-houses.	...	311	428	37	92	...	868
Choultries ...	...	2,978	61	285	200	131	3,655
Lighting ...	...	411	395	225	508	1,152	2,751
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Railways—							
Construction of railways.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Works—							
Civil buildings ...	19,210	840	975	443	420	1,460	23,848
Communications ...	1,06,250	4,430	3,441	10,594	9,423	3,478	1,37,646
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	3,351	7,774	7,170	5,389	7,503	8,796	39,938
Establishment, tools and plant.	21,084	457	852	1,680	1,990	670	26,738
Contributions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	518	48	45	1	139	...	751
Debt, deposit and advances.	71,847	95	292	195	255	7	72,691
Total Expenditure	2,41,189	32,677	36,101	40,698	37,708	48,846	4,86,719

## XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

	Kurnool.	Nandyal.
	Rs.	Rs.
Opening balance ...	7,263	6,589

## RECEIPTS.

Tax on buildings and lands.	18,567	10,064
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	9,560	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	4,158	3,145
Tax on arts ...	4,451	1,474
Tolls ...	9,727	10,151
Realizations under special Acts.	286	152
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	482	214
Conservancy receipts	2,384	605
Fees and revenue from—		
Educational institutions.	9,424	260
Medical institutions	250	109
Markets and slaughter-houses.	7,704	1,479
License fees ...	1,520	876
Other fees ...	822	223
Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	475	489
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	214	...
Grants and contributions from—		
Government ...	14,356	9,006
Local Boards ...	2,291	2,000
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	3,724	588
Miscellaneous ...	107	76
Loans ...	17,500	...
Advances recovered	182	3,109

Total Receipts. 1,02,984 44,870

Total including balance. 1,10,247 51,459

	Kurnool.	Nandyal.
	Rs.	Rs.
EXPENDITURE.		
Grant 1—		
Communications ...	10,622	5,777
Buildings ...	2,160	5,218
Miscellaneous public improvements.	2,054	...
Drainage ...	955	449
Water-supply ...	18,528	2,141
Establishment ...	325	806
Tools and plant and other stores.	13	222
Contributions for public works.	867	...
Grant 2—		
Education ...	18,530	2,821
Grant 3—		
Hospitals and dispensaries.	8,578	7,112
Vaccination ...	266	229
Registration of births and deaths.	180	120
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	11,537	5,105
Contributions ...	...	50
Plague charges and other epidemic charges.	274	62
Grant 4—		
Lighting ...	2,680	1,331
Markets and slaughter-houses.	183	71
Choultries and Travellers' bungalows.	65	107
Avenues ...	99	28
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	3,627	723
Grant 5—		
Supervision and management.	4,149	2,032
Repayment of debt ...	2,399	...
Interest on debt ...	1,847	...
Discount on investment ..	...	...
Advances ...	5,308	591
Refunds ...	82	6
Total Expenditure ...	90,283	34,496
Closing balance ...	19,964	16,963
Total including balance.	1,10,247	51,459

## XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluka.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>NANDYAL DIVISION.</b>						
Nandyal ... ..	5,499	354	120	8	425	14
Nandikotkar ...	5,496	317	109	6	171	2
<b>DHONE DIVISION.</b>						
Pattikonda ... ..	3,139	98	55	2	70	...
Dhone ... ..	3,215	159	65	3	148	3
<b>KOILKUNTLA DIVISION.</b>						
Koilkuntla ... ..	5,401	321	116	7	121	2
Sirvel ... ..	3,582	191	92	5	108	4
<b>MARKAPUR DIVISION.</b>						
Cumbum ... ..	6,520	309	105	5	196	14
Markapur ... ..	4,213	134	84	3	158	8
<b>KURNOOL DIVISION.</b>						
Kurnool ... ..	8,451	966	119	14	1,084	42
District Total ...	45,516	2,844	91	6	2,481	89
Hindus ... ..	38,331	1,920	99	5	1,801	28
Musalmanas ... ..	5,058	260	82	4	297	3
Christians ... ..	2,088	668	98	32	379	58
Others ... ..	39	1	35	1	4	...

## XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.  (1)	Number of institutions.							Number of scholars.		
	Government. (2)	Municipal. (3)	Local Fund. (4)	Native States. (5)	Aided. (6)	Unaided. (7)	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)
<b>PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.</b>										
Arts Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
a { Secondary schools for boys.	...	1	...	...	2	...	3	870	...	870
b { Secondary schools for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
c { Higher Elementary schools for boys.	...	1	6	...	1	1	9	1,028	28	1,056
b { Higher Elementary schools for girls.	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	185	185
c { Lower Elementary schools for boys.	1	9	273	...	431	153	867	19,979	2,932	22,911
c { Lower Elementary schools for girls.	3	...	12	...	5	...	20	...	994	994
Training schools for masters.	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	95	...	95
Training schools for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	5	12	291	...	441	154	903	21,972	4,139	26,111
<b>PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.</b>										
Advanced ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	15	...	15
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	503	19	522
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	518	19	537
Grand Total ..	5	12	291	...	441	154	938	22,490	4,158	26,648

(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards upto and including the fourth, Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary schools.



## XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Higher elementary schools.		Lower elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
(1)	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Government	Rs. 11,758	Rs. 11,538	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 8,858	Rs. 8,167	Rs. 8,400	Rs. 8,396	Rs. ...	Rs. ...
Local Board	62,120	58,728	...	...	...	...	...	...	53,802	50,705	1,607	1,607	...	...
Municipal	21,711	8,472	...	...	13,485	...	7,211	6,411	5,897	5,168	...	...	...	...
Aided	77,588	26,010	...	...	27,877	11,101	2,849	2,632	46,894	18,912	587	587	...	...
Unaided	7,644	8,984	...	...	...	...	2,280	410	7,256	3,984	...	...	...	...
Private	2,371	928	...	...	864	...	388	...	1,507	624	...	...	...	...
District Total	1,83,192	1,09,660	...	...	42,206	12,079	12,678	9,458	1,17,714	77,538	10,594	10,590	...	...
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial Funds.	...	36,065	...	...	...	11,707	...	1,102	...	23,258	...	...	...	...
Local Funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Funds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School fees	...	32,020	...	...	...	17,665	...	1,216	...	13,139	...	...	...	...
Subscriptions	...	5,378	...	...	...	747	...	907	...	8,724	...	...	...	...
Endowments	...	14	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
Other sources	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	...	...

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	(2) Whether Govern-ment, Local Fund, Municipal or pri- vate.	In-patients.						Out-patients.				(13) Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(14) Total expenditure during the year.		
			Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.				Average daily attendance.							
			Men.	Women.	(3) Men.	(4) Women.	(5) Men.	(6) Women.	(7) Children.	(8) Total.	(9) Men.	(10) Women.			(11) Children.	(12) Total.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Allagadda	...	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Atmakuru	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Oumbum	...	Do.	8	...	3-58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dhone	...	Do.	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Giddalur (Mandalapad)	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kalwa	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kodumuru	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kolikutla	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kurnool	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Maddikera	...	Municipal.	16	10	12-99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Markapuram	...	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nandikotkur	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nandyal	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Owk	...	Municipal.	22	14	14-05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pattikonda	...	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pyepali	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District Total	...	...	46	30	30-62	15-08	8-40	49-10	539-54	231-89	292-68	1,063-61	159,986	44,180	...	

## XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth- rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>NANDYAL DIVISION.</b>							
Nandyal ... ..	3,491	2,798	2,872	30	31	29	1,369
Nandikotkur ... ..	3,911	4,084	4,227	33	34	32	2,059
<b>DHONE DIVISION.</b>							
Pattikonda ... ..	4,282	3,505	3,638	31	34	30	1,995
Dhone ... ..	...	2,544	2,672	...	27	26	1,254
<b>KOILKUNTALA DIVISION.</b>							
Koilkuntla ... ..	2,875	3,427	3,330	28	26	22	1,129
Sirvel ... ..	2,651	3,038	3,003	29	30	29	1,128
<b>MARKAPUR DIVISION.</b>							
Oumbum ... ..	3,505	3,732	3,930	32	30	30	2,236
Markapur ... ..	3,561	3,961	4,109	32	36	35	2,064
<b>KURNOOL DIVISION.</b>							
Kurnool ... ..	...	2,875	3,425	...	30	32	1,711
<b>MUNICIPALITIES.</b>							
Kurnool ... ..	1,177	1,277	1,139	43	43	41	785
Nandyal ... ..	560	668	789	32	30	30	382
Total ...	26,013	31,854	33,184	33	31	30	16,112

NOTE.—Kurnool and Dhone taluks were newly formed in 1910. Hence figures have been given for two years only.

## XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		RS. A.					
Village Courts ... ..	17,710	9 0	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts. (a)	3,019	174 8	2,258	236	225	146	65
Subordinate Judges' Courts. (b)	29	364 8	14	13	1	1	100
District Court ... ..	12	7,316	7	...	...	...	...

(a) Columns 2 to 4 for eight years, column 5 for nine years and columns 6 and 7 for ten years include the figures relating to Gooty Munsif's Court. Figures for ten years have been given for other Munsif's Courts.

(b) Columns 2 and 4 for two years and columns 5, 6 and 7 for one year.

## XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903—12.)

Offence.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder ... ..	1	8	3	3	10	8	2	4	3	5
Culpable homicide ... ..	..	..	11	2	8	2	3	2	1	1
Hurts and assaults ... ..	184	226	302	216	293	301	327	254	266	387
Other offences against the person ... ..	45	41	68	75	56	90	91	109	82	109
Dacoity ... ..	38	11	9	18	35	38	6	5	9	18
Robbery ... ..	28	32	29	21	16	22	19	22	19	15
House-breaking ... ..	1	..	18	..	1	6	2	2	7	0
Outrage ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	20	17
Other theft ... ..	4	10	..	4	..	2	2	11	3	2
Other offences against property ... ..	477	455	563	572	483	542	534	453	442	608
Offences against public tranquility (Chapter VIII).	134	106	67	141	123	144	120	99	110	49
Other offences against the Penal Code ... ..	546	479	347	315	329	275	286	204	199	274
Total ... ..	1,458	1,363	1,412	1,862	1,849	1,480	1,892	1,179	1,161	1,475
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour.	23	91	54	75	58	149	91	144	247	139
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889).	9	11	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Offences under the Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886).	168	173	228	220	184	196	189	261	181	144
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882).	1,649	1,377	1,542	982	907	1,096	1,071	1,271	828	1,331
Offences under the Madras District Municipality Act (IV of 1884).	470	486	721	280	399	495	520	980	1,371	814
Other offences against special and local laws ... ..	1,224	1,136	1,084	1,249	1,287	1,061	1,085	818	1,013	1,066
Grand Total ... ..	4,996	4,637	5,059	4,068	4,184	4,427	4,298	4,653	5,291	4,959

## XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for ten years 1903—12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates ... ..	112	...
Benoh do. ... ..	536	...
Special do. ... ..	65 *	...
Stipendiary Subordinate-Magistrates ... ..	4,380	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ... ..	340	226
District Magistrate ... ..	8	14
Court of Sessions ... ..	53	50

\* Average for three years.

## XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluka.	Number of Police.		Police Force.					Revenue Talaiyaris.	Number of known-depredators	Number of sub-jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaris.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<i>Nandyal Division.</i>											
Nandyal ... ..	3	3	1	5	13	76	19	...	22	1	24
Nandikotkur ... ..	4	2	1	5	11	78	4	...	30	2	24
<i>Dhone Division.</i>											
Pattikonda ... ..	4	2	1	4	8	80	10	...	50	1	16
Dhone ... ..	6	...	1	6	12	92	17	...	30	2	36
<i>Koilkuntla Division.</i>											
Koilkuntla ... ..	4	3	1	4	11	76	9	...	40	2	40
Sirvel ... ..	3	...	...	3	6	51	12	...	16	1	16
<i>Markapur Division.</i>											
Cumbam ... ..	4	4	1	7	12	88	26	...	71	1	48
Markapur ... ..	4	1	1	6	8	78	25	...	12	1	24
<i>Kurnool Division.</i>											
Kurnool ... ..	5	4	3	9	31	380	18	...	35	2	60
District total ... ..	37	19	10	49	112	999	140	...	306	13	298